House Legislative Oversight Committee



South Carolina Army National Guard Brigadier General Stephen B. Owens Director of the Joint Staff

7 December 2017



Agenda



- Introductions
- Army Guard Facts
- Organizational Mission, Vision, and Goals
- Key Dates in History
- Key Successes/Issues/Emerging Issues
- Key Deliverables and Potential Harm
- Organization
- Unit Stationing
- Employee Statistics
- Organizational Finances
- Applicable Agency Goals and Strategies
- Supporting Performance Measures
- Summary/Conclusion



Introductions



- Brigadier General Brad Owens
 Director of the Joint Staff
- Colonel Ronald F. Taylor
 Chief of Staff SC Army National Guard
- Command Sergeant Major Russell A. Vickery State Command Sergeant Major
- Colonel Brigham Dobson
 Construction and Facility Management Officer



Army Guard Facts



 State Employees (Cooperative Agreements) 	125
 Army National Guard (M-Day) 	7,747
 Army Active Guard Reserve (AGR) 	752
Army Technician	<u>768</u>
	9.392

- Total Budget \$218M (Federal \$s)
- Number of Readiness Centers 62



Organizational Mission and Vision



Mission:

- Provide combat-ready units to the U.S. Army.
- Provide planning, coordination and military capabilities in response to State emergencies.
- Add value to the State of South Carolina and Nation with community-based organizations, partnerships, Soldiers, and employees ready to meet the challenges of the 21st century.

Vision:

The South Carolina Army National Guard is an **ETRAORDINARY**, **COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATION** – **READY** to execute its mission today, with a **RELEVANT** force structure, composed of **RESILIENT** Service Members, Employees, and Families, who are **RESPONSIBLE** to our Nation, Communities, Families, Soldiers, and Airmen.



Organizational Goals



- Grow the South Carolina Army National Guard to 10,000
 Soldiers with relevant force structure.
- Set the conditions to gain a Brigade Combat Team.
- Provide for the safety, health, and wellbeing of the citizens, residents, and visitors of the State of South Carolina.





- 1670 On the first Wednesday of April, three ships from England and the Caribbean sailed into what is now known as Charleston Harbor. A militia, formed of all male inhabitants and free men of Carolina between the ages of 17 to 60, was called to bear arms. The SC National Guard traces its lineage back to this early colonial militia.
- 1670-1903 The units of the SC Militia participated in The American Revolution, the War of 1812, Creek War, the Second Seminole War, the Mexican-American War, the Civil War, and the Spanish-American
- 1903 The Militia Act, also know as the Dick Act, created a federally recognized and supported National Guard. SC's legislature passed a new South Carolina Military code and the strength of the militia fell from 3,000 men in 1904 to 1,786 in 1905, mainly due to a lack of federal funding.
- 1905 South Carolina's organized militia officially became known as the South Carolina National Guard





- 1916 President Wilson mobilized the Palmetto Regiment, along with most of the nation's National Guard. They joined nearly 44,000 active duty Soldiers, under the command of General John J. Pershing, to prevent Mexican bandits led by Pancho Villa from raiding U.S. territory.
- 1918 The 118th Infantry Regiment was sent to the Gouy-Naroy sector in France. Six members of the 118th Infantry received the Medal of Honor; among them was Lieutenant James C. Dozier, the future 13th Adjutant General of the South Carolina National Guard.
- 1943 The 178th Field Artillery Battalion landed in Gela, Sicily on 18 July 1943, and was the first National Guard unit from the Palmetto State to fight in the European theater of World War II.
- 1972 The Total Force concept, also called the "Abrams Doctrine" was implemented to correct the gap created by conscription (the draft), as well as the associated lack of popular support for the Vietnam War.





- 1989 Hurricane Hugo made landfall on 21 September north of Charleston Harbor. The SC National Guard responded with the activation of 6,317 National Guardsmen.
- 1990-1991 Twenty-two South Carolina National Guard units were called to active duty for Operations Desert Shield/Desert Storm. The 228th Signal Brigade's Mobile Communications Detachment was the first SC Army National Guard unit to deploy with two of their personnel on the first U.S. Army Central Command flight to Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.
- 2007 The SC Army National Guard deployed its largest formation since WWII when the 218th BCT went to Afghanistan with approx. 1,600 Soldiers.
- 2012 The SC National Guard entered into the State Partnership Program (SPP) with the country of Colombia.





- 2015 A severe storm with high precipitation caused historic flooding which affected the majority of the State. The SC National Guard executed it first missions on 3 October, and personnel numbers peaked between 8-11 October with over 4,100 personnel mobilized to State Active Duty.
- 2016 Hurricane Matthew made landfall as a Category 1 Hurricane on 8 October 2016, near McClellanville. At the peak of operations, from 5 October to 2 November, more than 2,900 SC Army National Guard Soldiers were mobilized to assist in evacuations, security operations, logistics, engineer support, and recovery support.
- 2016 Pinnacle Mountain fire destroyed 10,623 acres of forest from 9
 November to 16 December. The fire was the largest, longest and
 costliest mountain fire in State history. Aircraft from the South
 Carolina and Georgia Army National Guards, and the US Forest
 Service dropped more than 2 million gallons of water during the
 firefighting efforts.





• 2017 - The SC Army National Guard deployed personnel in support of response operations in South Carolina for Hurricane Irma. In addition, the SC Army National Guard deployed personnel in support of EMAC requests to Texas (Hurricane Harvey), Florida (Hurricane Irma) and Puerto Rico (Hurricane Maria).

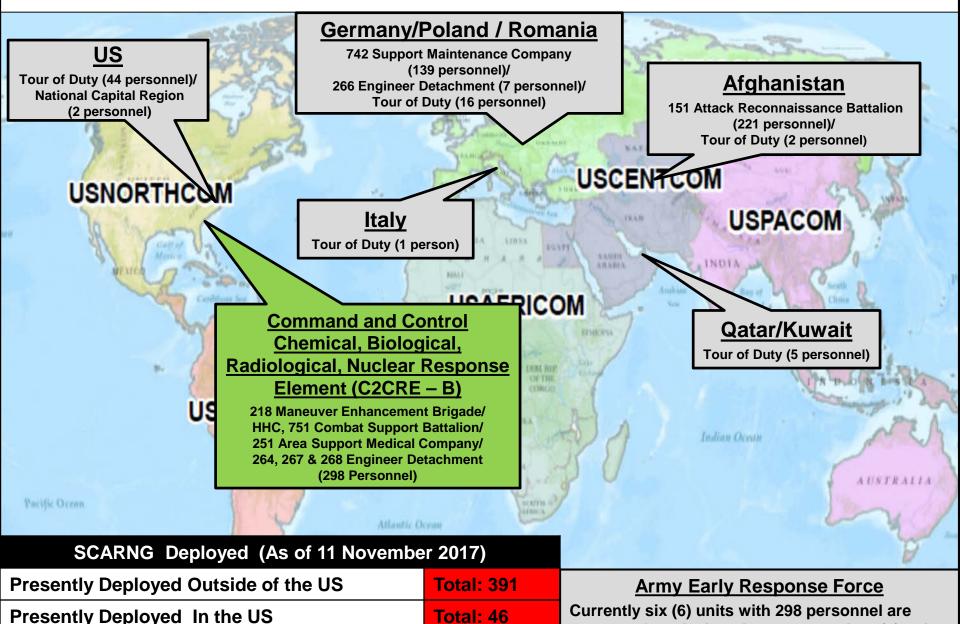


Key Successes



- From 2003 present, the South Carolina Army National Guard has deployed over 19,000 Soldiers in support of various operations in the war on terrorism.
- The South Carolina Army National Guard's disaster response actions during the 2014 Ice Storm, 2015 Flood Event, 2016 Hurricane Matthew, 2016 Pinnacle Mountain Fire, and 2017 Hurricane Irma.
- The Agency continues to provide combat-ready personnel and units to the U.S. Army in support of on-going operations, domestically and internationally.

SCARNG FY-18 Mobilizations



Total: 298

Presently on C2CRE-B

prepared for missions in FY17-18. Eight (8) units

with 636 personnel are scheduled for FY18-19.





• Facilities Maintenance

- The SC Army National Guard is faced with maintenance challenges of its facilities whose average age is 39 years, identified gaps between its current Readiness Centers and existing requirements, and mission shortfalls due to capacity and worsening maintenance conditions.
- Readiness Centers require State Funding before being matched to Federal Funds.
- As the SC Army National Guard looks to increase in force structure, State support to Readiness Center investment is critical.





• Military Construction

- The Federal budget constraints of the last two decades have reduced and slowed military construction resources.
- Federal/State support agreements require 25% State matching funds and land for new construction.
- Readiness Centers and key facilities for training and operations are critical to how the SC Army National Guard trains combatready units and how it responds to State emergencies.
- The SC Army National Guard has a deficit of 1.5M square feet in Readiness Centers.
- Because of our part-time nature, these facilities are well suited for multi-occupant use.





- Leveraging Existing Agency Partnerships
 - Savannah River Site (SRS)
 - SC Army National Guard partnership with Department of Energy/SRS to act as Military Training Liaison for all military training at SRS
 - SC Army National Guard is acquiring land at SRS for use as a cantonment area
 - Market unique training opportunities at SRS to all of Department of Defense





- Southeast Aviation Training Site (SEATS)
 - Partnership program with Greenville Technical College, Greenville County, and the SC Technology and Aviation Center (SCTAC)
 - Focused on aviation domestic operations with the goal of becoming a national Center of Excellence for Aviation Domestic Operations

Cyber Initiatives

- Developing partnerships with the SC Cyber Consortium, the Governor's Cyber Task Force, and the SANS Institute
- Unique ability of the National Guard to harness civilian based expertise to assist in cyber events
- SC Army National Guard has one of four Cyber Battalions in the country to counter emerging threats, and to assist local authorities in protecting critical infrastructure.





- Awareness/Knowledge of Agency Capability by State Leadership
 - Key members of the executive and legislative branches are not comfortably aware of the full range of capacities and the obligations for use of their Army Guard.
 - The SC Army National Guard has plans to directly engage various stakeholders in the executive and legislative branches to increase awareness and partnership, and to forge an increasingly productive relationship.



Emerging Issues



Reductions in Federal Funding

 Projected reductions or elimination of federal funding for programs have the potential to have a direct, negative affect on various programs beneficial to the State of South Carolina (e.g., family programs, employment programs, Youth Challenge, STARBASE, Job Challenge, etc.)

Increasing Requirements for STEM Education

- The demographics of South Carolina will continue to directly, and positively, influence the composition of the SC Army National Guard. A crucial link in this chain includes State investment in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Math (STEM) education facilities across the State in high schools and, in particular, the community and technical colleges.
- These graduates are ideal for the emerging needs of the SC Army National Guard, particularly in the engineering, medical, communications, aviation, technology, and cyber fields.



Deliverables and Potential Harm



Item # in PER	Deliverable (i.e. service or product)	Applicable Law Greatest potential harm to the public if deliverable is not provided		Recommendations for how the General Assembly can help avoid the greatest potential harm
1	Support to law enforcement in drug enforcement matters	1-3-480	Increase in illegal drug activity	Continue support of counter- drug operations
2	Support to National Guards from another states in counter-drug activities	1-3-490	Increase in illegal drug activity	Continue support of counter- drug operations
4	Maintenance of peace and order	16-7-30	Increased illegal activity	Continue support of the professional law enforcement agencies
9	Assist with transportation of equipment and personnel to support Firefighter Mobilization Plan	23-49-100	Increased danger of loss of life and property to fire.	Maintain current requirement
10	State flag to family of deceased Guardsman	25-1-110	The family of a deserving Guardsman not receiving the authorized honors	Maintain current requirement
15	Reports of training to use state militia appropriations	25-1-1350	Loss of funds to support training	Maintain current requirement
17	State provision of transportation for officers, and transportation and food for enlisted Soldiers on State Active Duty	25-1-1380	Disruption or degradation in emergency operation due to personnel having to obtain meals their own meals	Maintain current requirement



Deliverables and Potential Harm

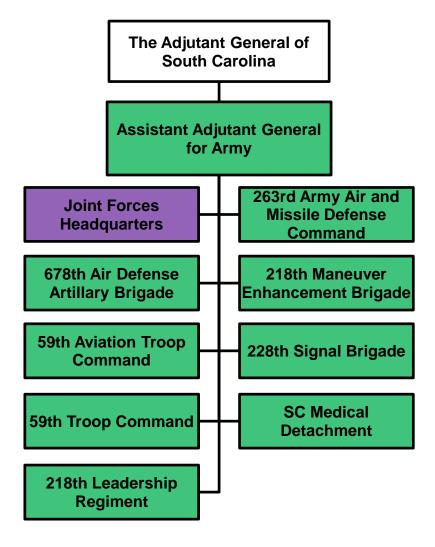


Item # in PER	Deliverable (i.e. service or product)	Applicable Law	Greatest potential harm to the public if deliverable is not provided	Recommendations for how the General Assembly can help avoid the greatest potential harm
20	The securing of personal effects of a National Guard member who dies.	25-1-2240	Loss of accountability of Agency property and waste of taxpayer funds	Maintain current requirement
22	Reports to the Governor of treasonous activity	25-7-90	Increased illegal activity/danger to local communities	Maintain current requirement
23	National Guard forces to support Emergency Management Assistance Compact	25-9-410 thru - 420	The State will not have the resources available to effectively responds to disasters and emergencies	Maintain current requirement
30	Assistance to the State Public Safety Authority in enforcing orders	44-1-100	Increase threat to the health and safety of the State and local communities	Maintain current requirement Shift the law enforcement responsibility to one of the professional law enforcement agencies



Organizational Chart

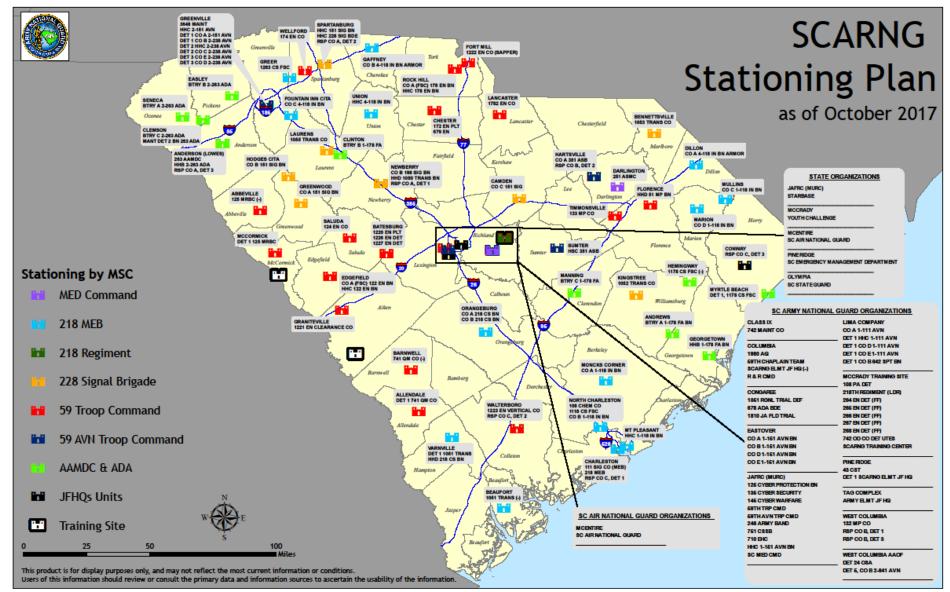






Unit Stationing







Employee Statistics



	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>
Number of Employees (State)			
• FTE	11	10	10
 Temporary 	24	10	13
Grant	97	95	101
Time Limited	1	1	1
Turnover (State)			
Turnover Rate	13.0%	13.6%	12.6%
Employee Satisfaction and Feedback			
 Is employee satisfaction evaluated? 	Yes	Yes	Yes
Is anonymous employee feedback allowed?	Yes	Yes	Yes
Employee Certifications			
 Do any positions within require a certification (e.g., teaching, medical, accounting, etc.) 	Yes	Yes	Yes
 Did the agency pay for, or provide classes/ instruction needed to maintain all, some, or none of the required certifications? 	All	All	All



Organizational Finances



(2017 Expenses vs 2018 Budget)

Fund Source		Туре	2017 Expenses	2018 Budget	Note
General Appropriations	Recurring	State	\$2,306,025	\$2,394,550	Recurring Appropriations
State Appropriation	One-time	State	\$0	\$0	
Enterprise Operations	One-time	Other	\$0	\$0	
Armory Operations	One-time	Other	\$556,595	\$300,000	Revenues from TAG property rentals and expenditures to support Armory Operations
Emergency Operations Funds	One-time	Other	\$0	\$0	
State Capital Projects	One-time	Other	\$3,352,486	\$5,000,000	Multi-year projects
Fixed Nuclear Facilities	One-time	Other	\$0	\$0	
Army/Air Appropriation	Recurring	Federal	\$20,450,887	\$19,181,921	Cooperative Agreements to support Army/Air National Guard
Emergency Operations	Recurring	Federal	\$0	\$0	
Youth/Post Challenge	Recurring	Federal	\$0	\$0	
Federal Capital Projects	Recurring	Federal	\$9,532,785	\$0	National Guard Bureau (NGB) Federal grants for Capital Projects and Military Construction (requires State Match)



Applicable Agency Goals & Strategies



		2016-17		2017-18			
2017-18 Agency Comprehensive Strategic Plan Goals and Strategies	# of Employees utilized	Total amount spent	% of Total Agency Expenditures	# of Employees Budgeted	Total amount budgeted	% of Total Agency Budget	
Goal 1 - Grow the South Carolina Army	National Guard to	o 10,000 Soldiers v	vith releva	nt force structur	е		
Strategy 1.1 - Modernize and Expand Infrastructure Capacity	9 FTE 8 Temp 45 Grant 1 Time Limited	\$ 25,632,413	18.62%	9 FTE 10 Temp 44 Grant 1 Time Limited	\$ 30,031,117	19.15%	
Goal 2 - Set the conditions to gain a Bri	gade Combat Tea	am (BCT)					
Strategy 2.1 - Build Modular BCT Force Structure	1 FTE 0 Temp 3 Grant 0 Time Limited	\$ 8,456,012	6.14%	1 FTE 0 Temp 4 Grant 0 Time Limited	\$ 4,925,130	3.14%	
Goal 4 - Establish a consolidated joint, interagency, intergovernmental, multinational Emergency Operations Center concept of operations							
Strategy 4.1 - Modernize and Integrate Response Capabilities into Interagency Processes, Practices, and Functions	4 FTE 2 Temp 3 Grant 0 Time Limited	\$ 1,996,792	1.45%	4 FTE 1 Temp 4 Grant 0 Time Limited	\$ 2,090,443	1.33%	



Applicable Agency Goals & Strategies



Partner(s), by segment, the organization works with the achieve the objective	
Comments Strategy 1.1	 Appendix 1 (ARNG Facilities Program) - 55% Appendix 2 (ARNG Environmental Program Resources Management) - 55% Appendix 5 (ARNG Command, Control, Communications, Computers, and Information Management Services) Appendix 7 (ARNG Training Support Systems Programs) Appendix 14 (ARNG Administrative Services Activities) Appendix 40 (ARNG Distributed Learning Program)
Comments Strategy 2.1	 Appendix 1 (ARNG Facilities Program) - 5% Appendix 2 (ARNG Environmental Program Resources Management) - 5%
Comments Strategy 4.1	 Appendix 1 (ARNG Facilities Program) - 5% Appendix 2 (ARNG Environnemental Program Resources Management) - 5%





Strategy 1.1, 2.1 & 4.1

Performance Measure		2012-13	2013-14	<u>2014-15</u>	<u>2015-16</u>	<u>2016-17</u>	2017-18
Maintain Readiness Centers at a overall READINESS Rating level of R1 based on National Guard Bureau Installation Status Report, ISR-Condition	<u>Target</u>	No Data Found (exceeds	R2	R2	R2	R2	R2
Type of Measure: Output Required by: Federal Best in the Country: Colorado NG	<u>Actual</u>	NGB data retention policy)	R3	R3	R3	R3	
Maintain Readiness Centers at a overall MISSION Ready Rating level of F1 based on National Guard Bureau Installation Status Report, ISR-	<u>Target</u>	No Data Found (exceeds	F2	F2	F2	F2	F2
Functionality Type of Measure: Output Required by: Federal Best in the Country: Colorado NG	<u>Actual</u>	NGB data retention policy)	F3	F3	F3	F3	
Maintain Readiness Centers at a overall QUALITY Rating level of Q1 based on National Guard Bureau Installation Status Report, ISR-Quality	<u>Target</u>	No Data Found (exceeds	Q1	Q1	Q1	Q1	Q1
Type of Measure: Output Required by: Federal Best in the Country: Colorado NG	<u>Actual</u>	NGB data retention policy)	Q2	Q2	Q2	Q2	





Strategy 1.1, 2.1 & 4.1

Performance Measure		<u>2012-13</u>	2013-14	<u>2014-15</u>	<u>2015-16</u>	2016-17	<u>2017-18</u>
Maintain Field Maintenance Sites at a overall READINESS Rating level of R1 based on National Guard Bureau Installation Status Report, ISR-	<u>Target</u>	No Data Found (exceeds	R1	R1	R1	R4	R3
Condition Type of Measure: Output Required by: Federal Best in the Country: Colorado NG	<u>Actual</u>	NGB data retention policy)	R4	R4	R4	R4	
Maintain Field Maintenance Sites at a overall MISSION Rating level of F1 based on National Guard Bureau Installation Status Report, ISR-	<u>Target</u>	No Data Found (exceeds	F1	F1	F1	F1	F1
Functionality Type of Measure: Output Required by: Federal Best in the Country: Colorado NG	<u>Actual</u>	NGB data retention policy)	F2	F2	F2	F1	
Maintain Field Maintenance Sites at a overall QUALITY Ready Rating level of Q1 based on National Guard Bureau Installation Status Report, ISR-Quality	<u>Target</u>	No Data Found (exceeds	Q1	Q1	Q1	Q1	Q1
Type of Measure: Output Required by: Federal Best in the Country: Colorado NG	<u>Actual</u>	NGB data retention policy)	Q1	Q1	Q1	Q1	





Strategy 1.1, 2.1 & 4.1

Performance Measure		2012-13	2013-14	<u>2014-15</u>	<u>2015-16</u>	2016-17	2017-18
Maintain Open Work Orders for Readiness Centers/Field Maintenance Sites/Training Centers/Ranges/Army Aviation Support Facilities at a manageable level (Capacity) based on available funding and in-house manpower, >90% requires contracting	<u>Target</u>	Agency was not utilizing	Agency was not utilizing	Agency was not utilizing	Agency was not utilizing	95%	95%
support for normal sustainment work Type of Measure: Efficiency Required by: Federal Best in the Country: Information not available at national level (i.e., NGB)	<u>Actual</u>	measure	measure	measure	measure	95%	
Maintain an average age of 30 years or less for Readiness Centers Type of Measure: Output	<u>Target</u>	No Data Found (exceeds	<30	<30	<30	<30	<30
Required by: Federal Best in the Country: Information not available at national level (i.e., NGB)	<u>Actual</u>	NGB data retention policy)	35	36	37	39	



Applicable Agency Goals & Strategies



		2016-17		2017-18			
2017-18 Agency Comprehensive Strategic Plan Goals and Strategies	# of Employees utilized	Total amount spent	% of Total Agency Expenditures	# of Employees Budgeted	Total amount budgeted	% of Total Agency Budget	
Goal 4 - Establish a consolidated joint, operations	interagency, inter	governmental, mu	ıltinational	Emergency Ope	erations Center co	oncept of	
Strategy 4.2 - Improve Response Planning and Validation	0 FTE 0 Temp 0 Grant 0 Time Limited	\$ 0.00	0.00%	0 FTE 0 Temp 0 Grant 0 Time Limited	\$ 0.00	0.00%	

Partner(s), by segment, the organization works with to achieve the objective	
Comments	Supported by National Guard as a part of emergency/disaster operations, No State personnel are directly assigned as part of their job.
Comments	Performance measures are integrated into SCEMD's Measure 25 (Conduct statewide training) and 26 (Conduct comprehensive exercises).



Applicable Agency Goals & Strategies



		2016-17		2017-18						
2017-18 Agency Comprehensive Strategic Plan Goals and Strategies	# of Employees utilized	Total amount spent	% of Total Agency Expenditures	# of Employees Budgeted	Total amount budgeted	% of Total Agency Budget				
Goal 5 - Provide for the safety, health, and wellbeing of the citizens, residents, and visitors of the State of South Carolina										
Strategy 5.1 - Provide Force Protection at National Guard facilities	0 FTE 1 Temp 21 Grant 0 Time Limited	\$ 1,238,924	0.90%	0 FTE 1 Temp 19 Grant 0 Time Limited	\$ 1,240,000	0.79%				

Partner(s), by segment, the organization works with to achieve the objective	SC Law Enforcement Division (SLED)
Comments	 Appendix 3 (ARNG Security Guard Activities) Appendix 4 (ARNG Electronic Security System Management, Installation, Operations and Maintenance)





Strategy 5.1

Performance Measure		2012-13	2013-14	<u>2014-15</u>	<u>2015-16</u>	2016-17	<u>2017-18</u>
Operate/Maintain 24/7 security operations at McCrady Training Center, TAG Complex, and AASF#2 (Greenville, SC) Main Gates for security and access control.	Target	Agency was not utilizing	Agency was not utilizing measure	Agency was not utilizing measure	100%	100%	100%
Type of Measure: Outcome Required by: Agency selected Best in the Country: Researched - no comparative data found	<u>Actual</u>	measure			100%	100%	
Maintain security for the personnel gate at Old Farmers Market during certain hours to support for PT for SCNG Service Members and Employees.	<u>Target</u>	Agency was not utilizing measure	Agency was not utilizing measure	Agency was not utilizing measure	100%	100%	100%
Type of Measure: Outcome Required by: Agency selected Best in the Country: Researched - no comparative data found	<u>Actual</u>				100%	100%	
Maintain key control in conjunction with billeting for after hours key distribution.	<u>Target</u>	Agency was	Agency was not utilizing measure	Agency was not utilizing measure	100%	100%	100%
Type of Measure: Outcome Required by: Agency selected Best in the Country: Researched - no comparative data found	<u>Actual</u>	not utilizing measure			100%	100%	





Strategy 5.1

Performance Measure		2012-13	2013-14	<u>2014-15</u>	<u>2015-16</u>	<u>2016-17</u>	2017-18
Maintain training in accordance with FJ Policy to arm, AR 190-56; Master Coop 3, Appendix 3 guidelines.	<u>Target</u>	Agency was	Agency was not utilizing measure	Agency was not utilizing measure	100%	100%	100%
Type of Measure: Outcome Required by: Federal Best in the Country: Researched - no comparative data found	<u>Actual</u>	measure			50%	50%	
Maintain training (armed and unarmed) in accordance with AR 190-56 and Master COOP 3, Appendix 3.	<u>Target</u>	Agency was not utilizing measure	Agency was not utilizing measure	Agency was not utilizing measure	100%	100%	100%
Type of Measure: Outcome Required by: Federal Best in the Country: Researched - no comparative data found	<u>Actual</u>				100%	100%	



Applicable Agency Goals & Strategies



		2016-17		2017-18							
2017-18 Agency Comprehensive Strategic Plan Goals and Strategies	# of Employees utilized	Total amount spent	% of Total Agency Expenditures	# of Employees Budgeted	Total amount budgeted	% of Total Agency Budget					
Goal 5 - Provide for the safety, health, a	Goal 5 - Provide for the safety, health, and wellbeing of the citizens, residents, and visitors of the State of South Carolina										
Strategy 5.6 - Provide State-level emergency management of disasters and multi-county events	0 FTE 0 Temp 0 Grant 0 Time Limited	\$ 0.00	0.00%	0 FTE 0 Temp 0 Grant 0 Time Limited	\$ 0.00	0.00%					

Partner(s), by segment, the organization works with to achieve the objective	
Comments	Supported by National Guard as a part of emergency/disaster operations, No State personnel are directly assigned as part of their job.
	Performance measures are integrated into SCEMD's Measure 25 (Conduct statewide training) and 26 (Conduct comprehensive exercises)



Comments

Applicable Agency Goals & Strategies

2016-17



2017-18

2017-18 Agency Comprehensive Strategic Plan Goals and Strategies		# of Employees utilized	Total amount spent	% of Total Agency Expenditures	# of Employees Budgeted	Total amount budgeted	% of Total Agency Budget		
Goal 5 - Provide for the safe	Goal 5 - Provide for the safety, health, and wellbeing of the citizens, residents, and visitors of the State of South Carolina								
Strategy 5.7 - Provide for the safety and safe working environment for Service Members and agency employees		0 FTE 0 Temp 24 Grant 0 Time Limited	\$ 3,000,000	2.18%	0 FTE 0 Temp 25 Grant 0 Time Limited	\$ 3,000,000	1.91%		
Partner(s), by segment, the organization works with to achieve the objective	No externa	l partners							

Facility safety issues and conditions are funded and assessed as a part of Strategy 1.1 and 3.1.

Appendix 1 (Fire Services)
Appendix 10 (Anti-Terrorism)





Summary/Conclusion